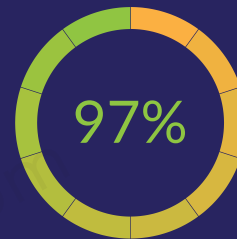


# Karpus Investment Management

TRUST SCORE



Karpus Investment Management, federally registered in 1987, is a Registered Investment Advisor (RIA) in 37 state(s) with a licensed staff of 1 advisors. Karpus Investment Management manages \$3.2 billion and provides investment advisory services for 1,177 clients (1:1177 advisor/client ratio).

The annual fee for investment advisory services ranges from 0.70% to 1.50% of AUM.

## BENEFITS

- Firm does not have any felony convictions
- Firm does not have a disciplinary history
- Firm uses a transparent fee-only model
- Firm has been federally registered for 32 years
- Firm has \$1B or more in assets under management
- Communications sent to the firm's website are secure and encrypted
- Firm does not have any misdemeanor convictions
- Firm does not have an insurance agent conflict
- Firm does not privately manage or own the products they recommend
- Firm does not offer proprietary products
- Firm does not have an attorney conflict

## CONSIDERATIONS

- Firm may receive soft-dollar benefits that could incentivize them to push trades through broker-dealers that provide advantages to the firm instead of through broker-dealers that could provide the best execution for their clients

## BENEFITS (cont.)

Firm does not accept performance-based fees

Firm does not perform side-by-side management

Firm provides mobile-friendly experience for their clients

## CONSIDERATIONS (cont.)